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ପିତୃ.ତେଜ.ଶତିଷ.ଏ ॥ ଶକ.ଶୁ.ଶ୍ରୀ.କର୍ଣ୍ଣ.ଦୟା.ଶ୍ରୀ.
ସମସ.ପଞ୍ଚକ.ଏ

ГЛАВА 21. ГРУППЫ И ПРИНЦИПЫ СОЧЕТАНИЯ ЛЕКАРСТВ

Then again Sage Rigpai Yeshi (*rig pa'i ye shes*) spoke, saying, "O great Sage, listen.

Затем мудрец-риши (*drang srong*) Ригпей Еше (*rig pa'i ye shes*) снова изрёк: «О великий мудрец, слушай!

ଶ୍ରୀ ପଦମାତ୍ରା କରୁଥିଲୁଗା କୁଶାଧା ଶ୍ରୀ ।

The methods of compounding medicines are revealed through collective grouping of medicines having similar actions, compounding of medicines on the basis of similar taste and compounding of medicine on the basis of similar potency.

Принципы сочетания: 1. по разделам, 2. по вкусу и по действию.

କନ୍ଦମନ୍ଦାଶିବ୍ୟଷାଙ୍ଗୁଣ୍ଣିଷେଷକଷା
କୁମାରାଶିବ୍ୟଷାଙ୍ଗୁଣ୍ଣିଷେଷକଷା||

The groups of medicines that cure specific disorders are revealed herewith; *ga bur*, *tsan dan dkar po*, *gi wam*, *cu gang*, *gur kum* and *utpal sngon po* are the group of medicines that in general cure general hot disorder.

Объяснение разделов лекарств, устраниющих те или иные болезни. 1.1.1 *ga bur, tsan dan dkar po, gi wam, cu gang, gur kum* и *utpal sngon po* – группа лекарств подавляющих общий жар в целом.

ਠਿਗ·ਤ·ਸਨੈਂ ਸ਼੍ਰੀ ਕੇ·ਟਿਗ·ਨੁਂ· ਅ·ਕੁਂ॥ ਰਿੰਦ·ਨ·ਦਾਰ·ਈ·ਕੁ·ਗੁਲ·ਗੁ·ਵਾ॥ ਸ਼੍ਰੀ ਛੁਕੈਚੁ·ਧ·ਅਨ੍ਨਿ·ਵ·ਨੈਵ·ਵਨੀ॥

Tig ta, gser gyi me tog, dug mo nyung, bong nga dkar po, rtsa mkhris, g.ya' kyis ma, kyi lche and *skyer pa* are the group of medicines that cure *mkhris pa* disorders.

1.1.2 *Tig ta, gser gyi me tog, dug mo nyung, bong nga dkar po, rtsa mkhris, g.ya' kyis ma, kyi lche* и *skyer pa* – группа лекарств, устраниющих трипа (*mkhris pa*).

ਠਕ·ਦਰ·ਦਵਰ·ਈ·ਅਈ·ਮ·ਸੇਂ·ਖੈਂ·ਦ·ਦਦ॥ ਰਿੰਦ·ਏਕ·ਵ·ਸ·ਸ·ਾ·ਦਦ·ਛੂ·ਤ·ਵ॥ ਸ਼੍ਰੀ ਅੱਕ·ਝੰਦ·ਕੰ·ਦ·ਈ·ਨਤੰ·ਦ·ਦ॥
ਕੱਖ॥ ਭਿਣ·ਕੰ·ਸੈਵ·ਵਰ·ਹੈਂ·ਦਵ·ਵਾਰੀ·ਛਕ·ਖੈਂ·ਘਿਨ॥

Tsan dan dmar po, mdzo mo, seng ldeng, hong len, ba sha ka, skyu ru ra, re skon, spang rtsi do po, btsod and tshos are the group of medicines that cure blood disorders.

1.1.3 *Tsan dan dmar po, mdzo mo, seng ldeng, hong len, ba sha ka, skyu ru ra, re skon, spang rtsi do po, btsod* и *tshos* – группа лекарств, устраниющих болезни крови.

ਸੀ·ਬੰ·ਸਨੈਂ·ਸ਼੍ਰੀ·ਕੇ·ਟਿਗ·ਨੰ·ਨ·ਦਾਰ·ਈ·ਗੁ·ਵਾ॥ ਸਾ·ਨੁ·ਵੀ·ਕੇ·ਦ·ਨ·ਵ·ਵ·ਵ·ਹ॥ ਭਿਣ·ਕੰ·ਰੰਗ·ਵ·ਨੈਵ·ਵਨੀ॥

Gi waM, gser gyi me tog, bong nga dkar po, ga dur, byi tsher, de ba, par pa ta, khrag rkang are the group of medicines that cure *rims*.

1.1.4 *Gi waM, gser gyi me tog, bong nga dkar po, ga dur, byi tsher, de ba, par pa ta, khrag rkang* - группа лекарств, устраниющих болезни рим (*rims*).

ន්‍යා. ຄේ. රුං. දාගා. මි. දාස. ජ්. සැමුමා | ප්‍රූං. ඇං. දාගා. මුළු. දාගා. මි. දාස. ක්ද | ක්‍රි. පා. කු. මුළු. න්‍යා. එ. රුං. දාගා. මි. දාස. ජ්. සැමුමා | ප්‍රූං. ඇං. දාගා. මුළු. දාගා. මි. දාස. ජ්. සැමුමා | ප්‍රූං. ඇං. දාගා. මුළු. දාගා. මි. දාස. ජ්. සැමුමා |

Gla rtsi, bong nga dkar po, bong nga ser po, bong nga dmar po, khyung lder dkar po and smug po, dpa'bo dkar po, and ser po, rtsad, rnam par rgyu thab, stag sha, ha bo, yung ba, gang ga chung, re ral, 'om bu, spang rgyan, spang rtsi do bo, se rgod, skyer pa'i bar shun are the group of medicines that cure poisoning.

1.1.5 *Gla rtsi, bong nga dkar po, bong nga ser po, bong nga dmar po, khyung lder dkar po и khyung lder smug po, dpa'bo dkar po и dpa'bo ser po, rtsad, rnam par, rgyu thab, stag sha, ha bo, yung ba, gang ga chung, re ral, 'om bu, spang rgyan, spang rtsi do bo, se rgod, skyer pa'i bar shun* – группа лекарств против отравлений.

හු. ගං. මි. ඩාස. මුං. මුං. ප්‍රූං. දාගා. මි. දාස. ජ්. සැමුමා | ප්‍රූං. ඇං. දාගා. මුං. මුං. ප්‍රූං. දාගා. මි. දාස. |

Cu gang, shing mngar, rgun 'brums, star bu, ru rta, ga dur, a khrong, sro lo dkar po and sug 'dra are the group of medicines that cure disorders of the lungs.

1.1.6 *Cu gang, shing mngar, rgun 'brums, star bu, ru rta, ga dur, a khrong, sro lo dkar po и sro lo sug 'dra* и др. – группа лекарств для лёгких.

ශ්. ත්‍රේ. ගැං. මුං. ප්‍රූං. දාගා. මි. දාස. | ජ්. රුං. දාගා. මුං. ප්‍රූං. දාගා. මි. දාස. |

sLe tres, kaNDa ka ri, a ga ru, go snyong, ru rta, gu gul and sgog skya are the group of medicines that cure hot disorder associated with *rlung*.

1.1.7 *sLe tres, kaNDa ka ri, a ga ru, go snyong, ru rta, gu gul* и чеснок – группа лекарств против сочетания лунг (*rlung*) и жара.

ස්. යා. මුං. මුං. ප්‍රූං. දාගා. මි. දාස. | ප්‍රූං. ඇං. දාගා. මුං. මුං. ප්‍රූං. දාගා. මි. දාස. |

bSe yab, ma nu, 'u su, star bu, utpal, se 'bru, sga skyā and skyu ru ra are the group of medicines that cure hot disorder associated with *bad kan*.

1.1.8 *bSe yab, ma nu, 'u su, star bu, utpal, se 'bru, sga skya и skyu ru ra* – группа лекарств, устраняющих жар бекен (*bad kan*).

sMan sga, sga skyā, shing kun, kha ru tshwa, btsong, sgog are the group of medicines that cure combined disorders of *bad kan* and *rlung*.

1.2.1 *sMan sga, sga skyā, shing kun, kha ru tshwa*, лук и чеснок – группа лекарств, устраняющих сочетание бекен (*bad kan*) и лунг (*rlung*).

Se 'bru, pho ba ris, pi pi ling, sman sga, tsi tra ka, ka ko la, sug smel, shing tsha, 'jam 'bras, byi tang ga, da lis, zi ra dkar po, la la phud, dbyi mong, srub ka, lce tsha, tsabs ru tshwa, rgya tshwa, rgyam tshwa, rwa tshwa and thal tshwa are the group of medicines that cure cold disorders associated with *bad kan*.

1.2.2 Se ‘bru, pho ba ris, pi pi ling, sman sga, tsi tra ka, ka ko la, sug smel, shing tsha, ‘jam ‘bras, byi tang ga, da lis, zi ra dkar po, la la phud, dbyi mong, srub ka, lce tsha, tsabs ru tshwa, rgya tshwa, rgyam tshwa, rwa tshwa и thal tshwa – группа лекарств, устраняющих холод бекен (*bad kan*).

ଶ୍ରୀମଦ୍ଭଗବତପାଠ ପାଠୀ

Dza ti, bu ram (jaggery) and various bones are the group of medicines that cure *rlung* disorders.

1.2.3 *Dza ti*, бурам (*bu ram*) и различные кости – лекарства для лунг (*rlung*).

sPos dkar, thal ka rdo rje, so ma ra dza, seng Ideng and skyer pa are the group of medicines that cure *chu ser* disorders.

1.3.1 *sPos dkar, thal ka rdo rje, so ma ra dza, seng Ideng и skyer pa* – группа лекарств для чхусер (*chu ser*).

শ্বেতামুক শুণে কানে পড়ে আসে।

gLa rtsi, shing kun, sgog skyā, ma ru tse, thang phroms, lang tang tse, bui tang ga, dres 'bru, 'bu skyogs, phur thal, srin shing 'bru, dwa ba, g.yer ma, sbru ma are the group of medicines that cures *srin* disorders.

1.3.2 *gLa rtsi, shing kun, sgog skyā, ma ru tse, thang phroms, lang tang tse, byi tang ga*,
dres ‘bru, ‘bu skyogs, зола phur mong, srin shing ‘bru, dwa ba, g.yer ma, spru ma –
группа лекарств против син (srin).

Ka bed, bil ba, da trig, mon cha ra, smag, tha rams, na rams, rgya skyegs, gtsod khrag, bva rkang are the group of medicines that cure diarrhea.

1.3.3 *Ka bed, bil ba, da trig, mon cha ra, smag, tha rams, na rams, rgya skyegs*, кровь *atsod. bva rkana* - группа лекарств, останавливающих диарею.

rGya tshwa, rgyam tshwa, gser gyi bye ma, sdig sruin, sug smel, nyi dga' are the group of medicines that are diuretics.

1.3.4 *rGya tshwa, rgyam tshwa, gser gyi bye ma, sdig sru, sug smel, nyi dga'* – группа лекарств против отёков.

ଶ୍ରୀକର୍ଣ୍ଣନାଥଙ୍କରମୁଦ୍ରା । ଏହିପରିଚୟରେ ଏହାର ଅଧିକାରୀ ଏହାର ପରିଚୟରେ ଏହାର ଅଧିକାରୀ

Son cha, ri sho, spyang tsher, shu dag, gser phud, ‘bri ta sa ‘dzin, skyi ‘bru, g.ya’ kyi ma
and *yungs kar* are the group of medicines that are emetics.

1.3.5 *Son cha, ri sho, spyang tsher, shu dag, gser phud, ‘bri ta sa ‘dzin, skyi ‘bru, g.ya’ kyi ma, yungs kar* и другие – группа рвотных лекарств.

ଆନ୍ଦଳ୍ଲିନ୍ଦିଷ୍ଠାପିତା ମୁଖ୍ୟମିତ୍ରଙ୍କୁ ଫୁଲା କଣ୍ଠକୁ ଦିଲା । ଅବସ୍ଥାରେ ଫୁଲା କୁକୁରା ଯନ୍ତ୍ରିତ ହେଲା ।

A ru ra, danda, dong ga, shrl khaNDa, dur byid, thar nu, lcum rtsa, sngon bu, khron bu, tsi stag, re lcaq, and chu rtsa are the group of medicines that are purgatives.

1.3.6 *A ru ra, danda, dong ga, shrl khaNDa, dur byid, thar nu, lcum rtsa, sngon bu, khron bu, tsi staq. re lcaq и chu rtsa* – группа послабляющих лекарств.

Methods of compounding medicines are of two on the basis of taste and potency. Compounding medicines on the basis of taste consist of fifty-seven different combinations. The combination of two different tastes includes five sweet-based taste¹, four sour-based taste², three salty-based taste³, two bitter-based taste⁴ and one hot-based taste⁵. The combination of three different tastes includes ten sweet-based taste⁶, six sour-based taste⁷, three salty-based taste⁸ and one bitter-based taste⁹. The combination of four different tastes includes ten sweet-based taste¹⁰, four sour-based taste¹¹ and one salty-based taste¹². The combination of five different taste includes five sweet-based taste¹³ and one sour-based taste¹⁴. In all, there are fifteen different compounds in each of the four and two combined taste, six different compounds of five combined taste, twenty different compounds of three combined taste, one compound of six combined taste and six different compounds of the individual six tastes, thereby making a total of sixty-three compounds. These compounds are to be employed against the seventy-four distinct classifications of disorders derived from an excess and deficiency of *nyes pa*.

2. Принципов сочетания два: по вкусу и по действию. 2.1 Сочетаний по вкусу может быть пятьдесят семь, 2.1.1 двойных сочетаний на основе сладкого вкуса – пять, на основе кислого вкуса – четыре, солёного – три, горького – два, жгучего – одно. 2.1.2 Тройных сочетаний на основе сладкого вкуса – десять, кислого – шесть, солёного – три, горького – только одно. 2.1.3 Сочетаний четырёх вкусов на основе сладкого – десять, кислого – четыре, солёного – одно. 2.1.4 Сочетаний пяти вкусов на основе сладкого – пять, на основе кислого – одно. 2.1.5 Итого сочетаний по два и четыре вкуса – по пятнадцать, по пяти вкусам — шесть. Сочетаний трех вкусов – двадцать, шести — одно; и шесть простых вкусов - всего шестьдесят три. Это средства против семидесяти четырех [комбинаций] увеличений и истощений.

ਕੁਸਾਦਨ ਛੂਤ ਬਿਨੈਦ ਛੂਤ ਸਾਨ੍ਤਿਆ | ਬਿਨੈਦ ਛੂਤ ਛੂਤ ਕੰਕ ਜ਼ਾਡਾ ਸਤ੍ਰਾ | ਇਨ੍ਦ੍ਰ ਪ੍ਰੇਸੀ ਸੁਅੰ ਸੁਅੰ ਕਾਰ ਕਾਰ
ਯਾ ਕਾਰ ਕਾਰ ਹਵੀ ਹਵੀ ਹਵੀ ਹਵੀ ਹਵੀ ਹਵੀ |

Methods of compounding medicines on the basis of potency consist of two main approaches: *zhi byed* (pacification) and *sbyang byed* (evacuation). The techniques of compounding pacifying medicine consist of five or seven categories. Decoction, powder,

pill, paste, medicinal butter are the five categories. An addition of medicinal *chang* and *khanda* makes seven categories.

2.2 Сочетаний по действию два: умиротворяющие (*zhi byed*) и очищающие (*sbyang byed*). 2.2.1 Групп умиротворяющих лекарств пять или семь: отвары, порошки, пилюли, пасты дегу, лечебные масла – пять, а вместе с лечебным чангом и кханда – будет семь.

ଶ୍ରୀକୃତିବ୍ୟାକାରୀ ପଦମାତ୍ରାନୁଷ୍ଠାନକୁ ପରିଚାରିତ ହେଲା ।

The techniques of compounding evacuative medicines consist of mild enemas, purgatives, emetics, strong enemas and nasal cleansing which cleanse the disorders of *rlung*, *mkhris pa*, *bad kan* (*nyes pa gsum*), *'dus pa* and head disorders , respectively. They are used against the four hundred and four distinct classifications of disorders.” Thus it was said.

2.2.2 Очищающие: джамци (*'jam rtsi*), слабительные, рвотные, нируха (*ni ru ha*) и носовые очищающие, которые устраняют три ньепа, сложные комбинации (*'dus pa*) и болезни головы. 2.2.3 Это средства от 404 болезней.» Так сказано.

ସନ୍ଦ୍ରକ୍ଷିଣୀଙ୍କୁ ଯତ୍ନାମାତ୍ରରେ ପରିଚାରିତ ହେଉଥିଲା ।

This is the twenty-first chapter, which reveals the groups and methods of compounding medicines, from the Secret Quintessential Instructions on the Eight Branches of the Ambrosia Essence Tantra.

Это двадцать первая глава «Объяснение групп и принципов сочетания» из «Экстракта амриты — восьмичленной тантры тайных наставлений».

¹ Five sweet-based tastes are sweet and sour; sweet and salty; sweet and bitter; sweet and hot; and sweet and astringent.

² Four sour-based tastes are sour and salty; sour and bitter; sour and hot; sour and astringent.

³ Three salty-based tastes are salty and bitter; salty and hot; salty and astringent.

⁴ Two bitter-based tastes are bitter and hot; bitter and astringent.

⁵ One hot-based taste is hot and astringent.

⁶ Ten sweet-based tastes are sweet, sour and salty; sweet , sour and bitter; sweet, sour and hot; sweet, sour and astringent; sweet salty and bitter; sweet, salty and hot; sweet, salty and astringent; sweet, bitter and hot; sweet , bitter and astringent; sweet, hot and astringent.

⁷ Six sour-based tastes are sour, salty and bitter; sour, salty and hot; sour, salty and astringent; sour, bitter and hot; sour, bitter and astringent; sour, hot and astringent.

⁸ Three salty-based tastes are salty, bitter and hot; salty, bitter and astringent; salty, hot and astringent.

⁹ One bitter-based taste is bitter, hot and astringent.

¹⁰ Ten sweet-based tastes are sweet, sour, salty and bitter; sweet, sour, salty and hot; sweet, sour, salty and astringent; sweet, sour, bitter and hot; sweet, sour, hot and astringent; sweet, sour, bitter and astringent; sweet, salty, hot and astringent; sweet, salty, bitter and astringent; sweet, salty, hot and astringent; sweet, bitter, hot and astringent.

¹¹ Four sour-based tastes are sour; salty, bitter and hot; sour, salty, bitter and astringent; sour, salt, hot and astringent; sour, bitter, hot and astringent.

¹² One salty-based taste is salty, bitter, hot and astringent.

¹³ Five sweet-based taste are sweet, sour, salty, bitter and hot; sweet, sour, salty, bitter and astringent; sweet, sour, bitter, hot and astringent; sweet, sour, salty, hot and astringent; sweet, salty, bitter, hot and astringent.

¹⁴ One sour-based taste is sour, salty, bitter, hot and astringent.